
"#"!\$%!&'()*)+,-.!\$' / 0'(12!3 4!56#78! !9:7;6:#;" :6"! !+*'' ? georgefox.edu!

" # \$ % & ' () *

"#\$%#&#!()*\$+\$,-!.()*\$+\$,-+!/0#*-)+%,#,-1!+-)!23+)3&14,5!
B 'A(1 '!CAD!E,)F'(G).=2!\$' / 0'(12!3('1A,%!!
H)GG'(.+)A,!..)'I! "#\$%\$&"('\$)*&, "%-. "/&*&'O\$* I /%2*3(456\$7*8*3'-)9*/#*: %\$, \$%; ". \$*<\$(. O\$%*
:\$%. "\$**

6 +1%3&#!7 &%1.()*\$+\$,-+!/7) 8 , - , 1%&+\$,-!!
J *(<,)G.(+)F'!- '(F)@'G!K(')<),+(=!L('*,.)+>
E,)F'(G).=!AM!-+,!C(+,@)G@A2!-+,!C(+,@)G@A2!L+>)MA(,)+!
NO'G!8*=- (6'"(";\$*8&(69,",*/#*O\$*>%"&?*:%/ . \$,,\$,*#/%%@\$A*<\$(. O\$%,7*8&*B450(,,"*/&*C\$'\$&"/&*
+.6-)"&?*C\$, "%-. '-%"&?!!

9+\$43#/&#!7 &%1.:#\$,+/!:,\$,3-\$3! ;,%4!+\$#-\$3- %&+\$,-!, -!<4,/)!"3=3/#5 8 3- %!
L+>)MA(,)+!&P>.)Q>'!-POR'@.!L('*,.)+>
-+,!SAG'!-+. '!E,)F'(G).=2!-+,!SAG'2!L+>)MA(,)+!!

&%&#'" + (%!& , ,) (* ' + " * ' - !

>&'311#&#!()*\$+\$,-?!B 'A(1 '!CAD!E,)F'(G).=2!\$' / 0'(12!3('1A,%!8: :T!;!Q('G',.%!

",113&%#&#! 6 3- %&?! J (U+,G+G!-+. '!E,)F'(G).=2!SA, 'GOA(A2! J (U+,G+G!8:8#!V!8:87%!

",&3\$%#&#! 6 +1%3&#!7 &%1,-!@3+\$4,-A.!0*//!@,8 3!0#&8 +%?!B 'A(1 '!CAD!E,)F'(G).=2!\$' / 0'(12!
3('1A,%!8:#9!V!8:#5%

",&3\$%#&#!7 \$\$&3),%+%,#&-.!7 11311 8 3- %!+-)!2,\$3-1*&3?!B 'A(1 '!CAD!E,)F'(G).=2!\$' / 0'(12!3('1A,%!
8: #:;8: #W%!!

",&3\$%#&#!<*&&,\$*/* 8 !+-)!7 11311 8 3- %.! 6 7 @?!B 'A(1 '!CAD!E,)F'(G).=2!\$' / 0'(12!3('1A,%!8: :5;
8: ##%!

B,1,%,-A!>&'311#&I!X),M)'>!LA>>'1'2!&@&),,F)>>'2!3('1A,%!8: :W!;!8: :T%!

7)C* - \$%!>&'311#&?!X),M)'>!LA>>'1'2!&@&),,F)>>'2!3('1A,%!8: :"!;!8: :W%

, \$. / (%& ' () * -

9##D1!

H' '2!J%!X%!Y!N)MM),2!B%2!Z*G%![8:#8\%!D("O#-6*\$)-.(""/&7*<O\$4\$,*(&)*;(6-\$,*#/%*'\$(.O"&?E*6\$(%&"&?E*
(&)*6\$(")&?F*ZP1 ', 'I!])QM!Y!-.A@U%

7 &,\$/31!!

H' '2!J%!X%![8:8"\%!] 0', !M+@P>.=!(.'+'+.!A(!('G)G.I!3QQA(.P,.))'G!MA(!('G.A(+.)A,%!G0%", "(&*8.()\$4"(*
H(?(I"&\$F*]),.'(!'*).)A,%!!

N(+,2!^%!Y!H' '2!J%!X%![8:87\%!NO'!@A<Q>'D).=!AM!. '+@O'(!)*', .).=I!K'(@'Q.)A,G!AM!Q(';

F%43&!: \$4#/+&/G! 7 \$%,=,%31!!

8:#9!V!8:#6I!Z*).A()>!` A+(*!MA(!_LNZ%

8:#8!V!K('G',.I!K'(!4'F)' / '(!MA(!<O\$*<\$(.O\$%*B) - .('/%F**

F%43&5*H/\$+\$,-1!!

V\$/%?\$\$D/W*X&;\$%, "'9*<\$(.O\$%*: \$%#/%4 (&. \$%8,,\$, , 4 \$&E*[8:87\|/).O!H(%!L+(O'!1>>2!H(%!-+(O!
B)OGA,2!H(%!d+=!NP(Q',2!+, *!H(%!d(OG.)!] O'+.A, %!J!.+'+@O'(!Q'(MA(<+, @'!+GG'GG<', .2!+QQ(AF'*!O!=
N-KL!O+.!<' +GP('G!@+, *)*+.!'(+*), 'GG!MA(!@>+GG(AA<!.+'+@O), 1%!NO'!+GG'GG<', .!@A, .+), G!Q(AM@)', @=!
G@+>'G!+, *!'DQ'@+.A, G!MA(!GP@@'GGMP>+, .), 12!.+'+@O), 1!+, *!+GG'GG), 1!K;#8!G.P*' , .!1(A / .0%!NO)G!
Q'(MA(<+, @'!+GG'GG<', .!('Q>+@'G!.O'!, .+)A, +>=!PG'*!*NKJ!0=-L J XZ%

H' '2! J %X![8:#6!&+=!#W\!8*)"##\$%\$&')\$#"&""/&*/#*, -%;";;/%!3 1 - E!3 , / +(*!`>A1%!4 '.O'F'*!+.!
0..QGI_m / / %A, / +(*AOGP%A(1m0>A1m*'.+)m*)MM'(' , ;* 'M), .)A, ;GP(F)FA(

V\$/%?\$\$D/W*X&;\$%, "'9*@G8<B*8..%\$)"'(" /&C\$5/%'E*[8:#"\%NO'!('QA(.!('Q('G',.G!+>', 1.0=!
'F+>P+.A, !AM!Q(A1(+<G! / .O), !.O'!P, .!PG), 1!+!F+(.=!AM!<' .()@G!+G!'F)*', @'!AM!@A, .), P'*!
)<Q(AF'<', .!+, *!Q(A1(+<!'MM'@.)F', 'GG! J ! / 'OG).+'+@A<Q+,)'G!.O'!('QA(.!+, *!@A, .+), G!Q(A1(+<!*+.+!
+, *!+, +>=G'G%!NO'!), *!)F)*P+>!Q(A1(+<!('QA(.G! / .O), !.O'!P, .!+@@('*.+)A, !('QA(.!<'.!.O'!('nP)(' <', .G!
<+, *+.!*!MA(!N-KL!Q(A1(+<!+QQ(AF+)>!

V\$/%?\$\$D/W*X&;\$%, "'9*35\$. ."('6*B) - .("/&*B&)/%, \$4 \$&':%/?%(4E*/).O!H(%!` (',*+!&A(.A, %!J!-Q'@)+!
Z*P@+.A, !', *A(G'<', ..!Q(A1(+<2!Q('G', .'*!).!A!.O'!-@OAA>!AM!Z*P@+.A, !'+'*(GO)Q!.+'+<2!.O'!-@OAA>
AM!Z*P@+.A, 2!+, *!N'+@O'(!-.+, *+(*G!+, *!K(+@.)@'G!LA<<)GG)A, !MA(!J QQ(AF+)>!J QQ(AF'*!O=IN-KL!
C'0(P+(!62!8:#7!!

H(, '\$%/*/#*8%', *"*&*<\$(.O"*&?*: %/?%(4 *@\$A*G/%\$#/%*!"; \$%, \$*K\$(%&\$%, E*/).O!H(%!` (',*+!&A(.A, %!LA;
/ (A. '!+!, ' / !@A('!Q(A1(+<2! / 0)@O! / +G!('F)' / '*!O=!.O'!& J N!*'Q+(<', .2!-@OAA>!AM!Z*P@+.A, !

H'>)F'(*!\$P,'#!W%

H' '2! J% !X%![8:#W\%!D("O*:%%\$; ("6,F

&A(.A,2!`%2!H' '2!J%2!Y!1 '+*>'=2!-%![8:#9\%!G%\$(" "&?*4 - -(669*\\$&\$#. "(6*-&;\$%, "'9*J*, .O//6*"), "%". '*
5(%'&\$%, 0"5, 7*8*-&"^-\$\$. /66(\/%(";\$*4 /)\\$6*'/*)\$; \$6/5*35\$. "(6*B) - . (""/&*'\$(. O\$%, CA(!
Q('G', .+.)A, !+.!0'!+, ,P+>!J < '()@+, !J GGA@)+.)A, !AM!N'+@0'(!Z*P@+.A(G2!&+(@O2!8:#W%

D → A L M B

A

H' '2! J%!X%2!`+*>'=2!Y!d()G.,2!d%![8:#:\%!K(A@'')*,1G!M(A<!_LLNZI! !/*,'-)\$\$&',*?\$\$'*O\$\$*4\$,,(?\$_*
3'-)\$&*-&)\$\$%, '(&)"&, */#*"&, ""'-"/&(6*4", "/&*6(&?- (?\$F*XA,1F)' / 2!No%!

H' '2! J%!X%2![8:#:\%!K(A@'')*,1G!M(A<!3 4 J NZI!B 4 \%(. "&?*! "; \$\$, "'97*X, "&?*'O\$\$* I /%2*3(4 56\$\$*/8,,\$,,*

'D+<), '*%!X), M) '>*!LA>>'1'2!8::6;8::T%

6 */%,\$*/%*&+!/ ()*\$+%,#-!Q("M!STXU.!GGP'G!(>.), 1!.A!.O'!G@OAA>;GA@)'.=!(>.)A, GOQ!('FA>F), 1!+(AP, *!*F'(G).=!G.P*' , .G! /).O!GQ'@)+>, ''*G2!QO>AGAQO=?!(>1)A, 2!QA>.)@G2!@P>.P(+!)*' , .)=2!+, *!GA@)A>A1=!+('!D+<), '*%!] (.), 1!_.., G)F'%!X), M) '>*!LA>>'1'2!8::W;8::6%

L3-3&+!/ 6 3%4#)1!+-)! 6 +-+A3 8 3-%!Q("M!STRU.!L>+GG(AA<!.+'@O), 1!.+'@O,)nP'G!+, *!<'.OA*G2!>'GGA, !Q>+, , , 1!)<Q>'< , ., 1!), G.(P@.)A, 2!+GG'GG< , .2!PG), 1!('GAP(@'G2!>+GG(AA<!<+, +1 '< , .2!+, *! / (.), 1!0'! / A(U!G+<Q>%!X), M) '>*!LA>>'1'2!8::6;8::T%

<#-%3-%!7&3+!2,%3&+\$G!'#& 6 ,)/3!+-)!K,A4!: \$4##/1!Q("M!]XTU.!NO'!@AP(G'!@AF'(*!G.(.+.'1)'G!+, *!.0'A)(G!), !.0'!+('+!AM!(*+), 1!+, *! / (.), 1!.A!', GP('!G.P*', ..!+@O)'F'< , ..!), !@A, . , .!+('+!@>+GG(AA<G!), !.0'!<)**>!+, *!O)1O!G@OAA>!F'>G!&+U), 1!.D.!+@'GG)O>?G.P*=!G.(.+.'1)'G2!+, *!.0'!(*+*), 1!Q(A@'GG!+(!'<QO+G)b'*%!X), M) '>*!LA>>'1'2!8::6;8::T%

J-)353-)3-%@*%#&,+/1.-PQ'(F)G'!G.P*' , .G!', (A>'*!), !.P.A()>G!MA(!@AP(G'G!, A.!@P(' , .>=!+F+)>+O>!), !.0'!+('+G!AM!<)>!+, *!O)1O!G@OAA>!.+'@O), 1!+, *!<P>.)@P>.P(+!'*P@+.)A, %!X), M) '>*!LA>>'1'2!8::W;8::T%**

:%*)3-%@3+\$4,-A!: *53&=,1#-!Q("M!]VX.!]VS.!]V]U.!] ''U>=!GPQ'(F)G)A, !AM!Q+(.+, *!MP>!).< !G.P*' , ..!.'+@O'(G!), !'>'< , .+(>=!)>*!*+>!+, *!O)1O!G@OAA>Q>+@'< , .G!] A(U!G+<Q>!GPQQA(..+, *!1P)*+, @'!), !.0'!+('+G!AM!), G.(P@.)A, 2!Q>+, , , 12!< .OA*G2!G.(.+.'1)'G2!@A<<P,)@+.)A, 2!+GG'GG< , .2!+, *!@P((@P>P<!+*+Q.+.)A, G%!X), M) '>*!LA>>'1'2!8::";8::T%

:%*)3-%@3+\$4,-A!:3 8 ,-+&!Q("M!]V^U.!-.P*' , ..!.'+@O'(G!), .'(+@! /).O!.AQ)@G!*'G)1 , '*!.A!Q(A<A. '!Q'(GA, +>+GG(AA<!'MM'@.)F' , 'GG!+, *!@+(''(!1(A / .0%!X), M) '>*!LA>>'1'2!8::9;8::W%

>E (BJFM:@ (7 <KJ I L!(N>(EJ(I <(!7 I " !E (2 7 @ ("!(6 >2 F _ 6 (I @

",&3\$%#&#!<4&,1%,+-! ()*\$+%,#-!V!-AP.0<), G.'(!K('GO=.')+, !LOP(@O2!`'+F'(A, 2!3('1A, %!4 'GQA, G)O>'!MA(!.0'!AQ'(+.)A, !AM!+!@A<Q('0', G)F'!Q(A1(+<!M(A<!, P(G'(!.0(AP10!.0'!G)D.0!1(+*')! , @P*), 1!Q+(., !'*P@+.)A, %!1)('!*+, *!.(+), '*!+!LA;H)('!.A(!AM!LO(G.)+, !Z*P@+.)A, %!1)('!*+, *!.(+), '*! , P(G'(!.0'!+MM!4 '(@P).'*+, *!.(+), '*!+!FA>P, .'(!G.+MM!AM!.+'@O'!G!ZF+>P+.'*!, *!)<Q>'< , .'*!@P((@P>P<%!H'F'>AQ'*!+!Q+(., !'*P@+.)A, !Q(A1(+<%!) (A. '!+, *!<+, +1'*!OP*1'.%!

<#-1*%/+-%!V!`'+F'(A, 2!3('1A, %!K(AF)*'*!@AP, G'>!, *!.(+),), 1!.A!Q+(., .G!, ''*), 1!.A!+*FA@+. '!MM'@.)F'>=! / .O), !.0'!QPO>@!G@OAA>G=G. '<%!ZF+>P+.'*!GP).+0)>.=!AM!G.P*' , ..!Q>+@'< , .G!+, *!F+>P!'AM!), .('F', .)A, G! / (0.. , !, !, *, F)*P+>!Z*P@+.)A, +!K(A1(+<G!- '(!F'*!+G!+, !+*FA@+. '!MA(!G.P*' , .G!+, *!M+<)!)>G!+.!_ZK!< ' .), 1G!+, *!G@OAA>@A, M'(' , @'G%!K(AF)*'*!A(!G'@P('*.P.A(), 1!MA(!G.P*' , .G!), !(+'*), 1!+,*!<+.0'<+.@G%!!

B,\$3Y>,-\$,5+!/V!4A>), 1!1)>G!&)>'!-@OAA>2!L+<Q0'>>E ,)A, !-@OAA>!H)G.()@.2!L+<Q0'>>!L+>)MA(,)+%4 'GQA, G)O>'!MA(!.0'!), G.(P@.)A, +!Q(A1(+<2!G.+MM!F+>P+.)A, G2!G.P*' , ..!G@O'*P>'G2!OP*1'.2!*)G@()Q), '2!G.+MM!*'F'>AQ< , .2!-@OAA>!<Q(AF'< , .!K>+, 2!+, *!Q+(., !GPQQA.%!K('Q+('*.0'!G@OAA>+, *!G.+MM!MA(!Q(A1(+<F+>P+.)A, G!.O+.!>'*!.A!.O'!@+>GG)M@+.)A, !AM!\$+.)A, +>!H)G.), @.)A, %!**

>&,-\$,5+!/V! J @+*'<)@!-P<<('!-@OAA>2!CA('G.!1)>!'!-@OAA>2!L+<Q0'>>L+>)MA(,)+% p 1)('!*+, *!GPQ'(F)G'*!G.+MM!H'F'>AQ'*!+, *!@AA(*), +'!*+, !+@+*'<)@!Q(A1(+<!.A!< '!.0'!, ''*G!AM!'>'< , .+(>=

J < '()@+, !J GGA@)+.)A , !AM!LA>>' 1 'G!MA(!N'+@O'(!Z*P@+.)A , !J < '()@+, !Z*P@+.)A , !4 'G'+(@0!!
J GGA@)+.)A , !AM! - PQ'(F)G A , !+ , *!LP(())@P>P<!H'F'>AQ < ' , .!
J GGA@)+.)A , !AM!N'+@O'(!Z*P@+.)A(G!

KFIFE:

C+@P>.=!J @O)'F' < ' , .!J / +(*!MA(!B(+*P+. '!N'+@O), 12!B'A(1 '!CAD!E,)F'(G).=2!